

中国：

新能源 New energy

新材料 new materials

生物技术 biotechnology

信息技术（智能） information technology (intelligence)

智能计算（AI 芯片行业） intelligent computing (AI chip industry),

装备工业

海洋工程

船舶制造

空天（航空，航天，飞机制造，火箭，卫星，光学，半导体材料，稀土 rare earths, 健康 health）

十四五发展规划 14th Five-Year Development Plan,

产业园区 industrial parks ,

开发区 development zone,

特区 special zone

支柱产业 pillar industries: 石油化工，汽车制造，建筑业 petrochemical industry, automobile manufacturing, and construction industry

三大产业 major industries: 服务业，制造业，农业 service industry, manufacturing industry, agriculture

GDP14 万亿美元 14 trillion US dollars,

经济发展靠投资出口消费 Economic development depends on investment, export and consumption.

波兰经济支柱贸易和投资，主要农产品和煤炭出口。波兰经济增长超 4%，人均 GDP1.57 万美元，欧盟第六大经济体，顶尖产业电子游戏产业，

The main pillars of Poland's economy are trade and investment, with the main exports of agricultural products and coal. Poland's economic growth exceeds 4%, with per capita GDP of US\$15,700. It is the sixth largest economy in the EU and the top industry is the video game industry.

波兰支柱产业采矿，机械制造，钢铁，交通运输设备，化工，食品，光伏

Poland's pillar industries include mining, machinery manufacturing, steel, transportation equipment, chemicals, food, and photovoltaic.

义乌小商品 small commodities 每个摊 stall 3 分钟需半年